Technical Information

Clarification SIHA® Gelatin Liquid



SIHA Gelatin Liquid fining agent from Eaton's Begerow Product Line is a stable, 20% aqueous gelatin solution for treating grape mash and grape must.

Because it is easy to use, SIHA Gelatin Liquid fining agent is particularly recommended for the fining of mashes and musts and can usually be used without preliminary tests, based on empirical values. For the fining of wine and fruit juices a preliminary test should be carried out to determine the individual requirements and optimize the fining effect.

Preliminary Test

Pour 3.38 fl oz (100 ml) of beverage into a measuring cylinder and add diluted SIHA Gelatin Liquid fining agent (dilution ratio 20:1; 0.17 fl oz (5 ml) gelatin for 3.38 fl oz (100 ml) of water at 68 °F (20 °C)) according to the following table:

fl oz (ml) diluted gelatin solution (for 3.38 fl oz (100 ml) of beverage)	Corresponds to an addition to the beverage of
0.017 (0.5)	3.2 fl oz/100 gal (25 ml/hl) liquid gelatin = 0.42 lb/1,000 gal (5 g/hl dry gelatin)
0.03 (1.0)	6.4 fl oz/100 gal (50 ml/hl) liquid gelatin = 0.83 lb/1,000 gal (10 g/hl dry gelatin)
0.06 (2.0)	12.8 fl oz/100 gal (100 ml/hl) liquid gelatin = 1.67 lb/1,000 gal (20 g/hl dry gelatin)
0.09 (3.0)	19.2 fl oz/100 gal (150 ml/hl) liquid gelatin = 2.5 lb /1,000 gal (30 g/hl dry gelatin)

Add the exact quantity of diluted gelatin solution with a pipette and mix the preparation thoroughly by shaking the sealed cylinder. If there is no precipitation, flocculation can be triggered by adding BEVASIL[®] 30 silica sol fining agent (1 – 4 times the gelatin quantity).

Dilute BEVASIL 30 silica sol with a ratio of 1:10 (0.34 fl oz (10 ml) BEVASIL 30 silica sol fining agent solution for 3.38 fl oz (100 ml) of water at 68 $^{\circ}$ F (20 $^{\circ}$ C)).

A preliminary test can be done using following quantities:

Gelatin fining in the beverage fl oz/100 gal (ml/hl)	BEVASIL 30 silica sol fl oz/100 gal (ml/hl) of beverage	BEVASIL 30 silica sol, diluted fl oz/gal (ml/100 ml)
3.2 (25)	1.92 - 6.4 (15 - 50)	0.19 - 0.64 (0.15 - 0.5)
6.4 (50)	3.84 - 12.8 (30 - 100)	0.38 - 1.28 (0.3 - 1.0)
12.8 (100)	7.68 - 25.6 (60 - 200)	0.77 - 2.56 (0.6 - 2.0)
19.2 (150)	11.52 – 38.4 (90 – 300)	1.15 – 3.84 (0.9 – 3.0)

The fining effect sets in after several hours of reaction time. Please bear in mind that thanks to better mixing and the somewhat higher temperatures involved, the fining procedure will normally be completed more rapidly than in practical use.

Dosages

For the application of SIHA Gelatin Liquid fining agent without a preliminary test the following dosages can be used for guidance. Depending on the product, dosage required in practice may, however, vary considerably.

Application	SIHA Gelatin Liquid		
Mash fining			
Healthy grapes	3.84 - 8.96 fl oz/100 gal (30 - 70 ml/hl = 6 - 14 g/hl)		
Partially rotten grapes	9.6 - 12.8 fl oz/100 gal (75 - 100 ml/hl = 15 - 20 g/hl)		
Heavily rotten grapes/frost damaged grapes	12.8 – 25.6 fl oz/100 gal (100 – 200 ml/hl = 20 – 30 g/hl)		
Must fining	6.4 - 12.8 fl oz/100 gal (50 - 100 ml/hl = 10 - 20 g/hl)		
Fining of grape juice	6.4 - 12.8 fl oz/100 gal (50 - 100 ml/hl = 10 - 20 g/hl)		
Wine fining	3.2 - 10.24 fl oz/100 gal (25 - 80 ml/hl = 5 - 16 g/hl)		





Fining Preparation and Procedure

SIHA Gelatin Liquid fining agent is easy to measure and dose. Provided it is thoroughly mixed it can be stirred directly into the beverage.

For mash finings and in applications where mixers with inadequate effect and unfavorably shaped containers are used, e.g. rectangular tanks or concrete tanks, it should be pre-diluted with about 10 times the beverage quantity.

For mash fining the pre-diluted SIHA Gelatin Liquid fining agent can be added continuously to the mash flow. If small mash containers are used, the fining may be distributed directly on the grapes, perhaps together with the required quantity of dissolved SIHA Potassium Pyrosulphite stabilizer. Mixing is then done during grape crushing, mash pumping and filling of the press.

Before adding SIHA Gelatin Liquid fining agent to the beverage to be fined, it should be agitated with a high-performance mixer. Then slowly add the gelatin solution to the beverage.

In general, the gelatin fining will settle within one day. Flocculation can be improved and accelerated through secondary fining with BEVASIL 30 silica sol fining agent or SIHA Bentonite fining agents (all types).

Combination of fining agents

Particularly for clarification of must and young wines, we recommend combining SIHA Gelatin Liquid fining agent with negatively charged flocculation agents. The combination of SIHA Gelatin Liquid fining agent with BEVASIL 30 silica sol fining agent has been tried and tested. As a general guideline a ratio of 1:5 to 1:10 (gelatin to silica sol) is recommended. The exact ratio should be determined in a laboratory test.

Product Characteristics

SIHA Gelatin Liquid fining agent is a 20% solution. Five times the quantity of dry gelatin (cold-soluble gelatin) must therefore be used. It can be added directly to the product without any preliminary treatment.

Safety

When used as directed and handled correctly, there are no known unfavorable effects associated with this product.

Further safety information can be found in the relevant Material Safety Data Sheet, which can be downloaded from our website.

Storage

SIHA Gelatin Liquid fining agent is produced with extreme care. It is stabilized, but has only a limited shelf life. Open packages should be used up quickly. Unopened packages should be stored in a cool place.

Delivery Information

SIHA Gelatin Liquid fining agent is sold under article no. 97.101 and is available in the following package sizes:

2.2 lb (1 kg) PE bottle
13.2 lb (6 kg) PE canister
55.1 lb (25 kg) PE canister

2,205 lb (1,000 kg) one-way tank on request

HS Customs Tariff: 3824 90 97

Certified Quality

SIHA Gelatin Liquid fining agent is inspected regularly during the production process to ensure consistently high product quality. These inspections include technical functional criteria as well as safety in accordance with the relevant laws governing the production of foods. Strict controls also take place immediately before and during final packaging.

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For more information, please e-mail us at filtration@eaton.com or visit us online at eaton.com/filtration for a complete list of Eaton's filtration products.

Not all products in Eaton's Begerow Product Line are available in all regions. Please contact your local Eaton Filtration office to determine availability.

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